**Annotated Bibliography**

Milo Sandfort and Lucas Hernandez

## **The Treaty of Portsmouth: Peace Through Compromise**

Primary Sources

Text of the Treaty of Portsmouth. In: The Advocate of Peace (1894-1920). <https://archive.org/stream/jstor-25752586/25752586#page/n1/mode/2up>.

This citation has the full text of the Treaty of Portsmouth, including all 15 articles. This reference is very helpful because it allowed us to read the exact terms of the agreement.

“Text of Treaty; Signed by the Emperor of Japan and Czar of Russia”, *The New York Times.* October 17, 1905.

This reference is an article in the New York Times that published the full text of the Treaty of Portsmouth one month after the treaty was signed. This is interesting because it shows that there was great interest in the treaty, and a major newspaper published the text for people to read it.

“The Nobel Peace Prize 1906 – Presentation Speech.” Nobelprize.org. Nobel Medi AB 2014. Web. 27 Nov 2017. <http://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/peace/laureates/1906/press.htm>,

This website includes the Presentation Speech by Gunnar Knudsen from the Nobel Committee formally announcing Roosevelt as the recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize in 1906 for his role in negotiating the peace treaty between Russia and Japan.

Tyler, Sidney. Treaty of Portsmouth ending the Russo-Japanese War. In The Japan-Russia War, Harrisburg, The Minter Company, 1905, pp. 564-568.

This book section includes the text of the treaty published at the time the treaty was signed. We used this source to review the specific text of each article and to understand the terms of each of the 15 articles of the Treaty.

“Herbert H. D. Peirce Dead. Ex-Minister to Norway was Long in the Diplomatic Service.” The New York Times, December 6, 1916.

This is an obituary written after the death of Herbert Peirce, who handled the peace negotiations for the U.S. It mentions his role in the compromise and negotiation process for the Treaty.

Secondary Sources

Online articles

"The Treaty of Portsmouth and the Russo-Japanese War, 1904-1905." Office of the Historian of the Department of State. <https://history.state.gov/milestones/1899-1913/portsmouth-treaty>. Accessed 15 Oct. 2017.

This article gives facts clearly stated about the treaty It helped us get a little more in-depth about the war and background of the treaty.

“Treaty of Portsmouth.” The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/event/Treaty-of-Portsmouth>. Accessed 28 Sep. 2017.

This article gives us the a more general idea for what the treaty is about. We used it in the beginning when we were first researching our topic.

"Russo-Japanese Peace Treaty Signed: Sep 05 1905." This Day in History, History.com. <http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/russo-japanese-peace-treaty-signed>. Accessed 30 Oct. 2017.

This is a rather short article about the treaty that also gives a more general view of the treaty. We used this when we were starting on the project.

“New Russia and its Emerging Relations with the United States and Japan.” Rakhmanin, Vladimir O. Portsmouth Peace Treaty, 1905-2005. <http://www.portsmouthpeacetreaty.com/rakhmanin.cfm>.

This is a website entirely dedicated to the treaty. This website was very helpful and gave us information, photos, and paintings of the treaty and its process of making it. It also gave us information on its standing impact, even today.

“Portsmouth, Treaty Of.” Encyclopedia of Russian History. <http://www.encyclopedia.com/history/modern-europe/russian-soviet-and-cis-history/treaty-portsmouth>. Accessed 16 Nov. 2017.

This article gives info from the Russian side of affairs and how Teddy approached them first.

We found this very helpful to learn about how the treaty started.

“Laws of War: TR’s 1905 Treaty of Portsmouth.” Desantis, Marc G. HistoryNet. <http://www.historynet.com/laws-war-trs-1905-treaty-portsmouth.htm>. Accessed 10 Oct. 2017.

This is a rather long article that gave us a lot of information about the treaty and how it started.

Photography and Images

The Portsmouth Herald. Image of newspaper headline when the Treaty of Portsmouth was named. August 30, 1905.

Anonymous. Japanese triptych panels depicting a battle in the Russo-Japanese War. <http://historum.com/war-military-history/25563-russo-japanese-war.html>.

Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division, Washington, DC. The Portsmouth Drama. Postcard published during the treaty negotiations that has photos of all of the major participants.

Harper’s Weekly, 1905. Cover cartoon showing Roosevelt intervening to convince Japan and Russia to come to peace negotiations. <http://portsmouthpeacetreaty.org/process/war/images/53-HW6-05Lg.jpg>.

Bibliography.com editors. Picture of President Theodore Roosevelt of the United States.

Portsmouth Athenaeum collection. Portrait of Herbert Peirce. <http://portsmouthpeacetreaty.org/process/people/images/13peircelg.jpg>

Anonymous. Picture of Emperor Meiji of Japan. <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Black_and_white_photo_of_emperor_Meiji_of_Japan.jpg>

Shashin, Kinsei Meishi. Portrait of Jutaro Komura. <http://www.ndl.go.jp/portrait/e/datas/83_1.html>

Anonymous. Picture of Tsar Nicholas II of Russia. <http://www.thehistoryblog.com/archives/23831>

Portsmouth Athenaeum collection. Portrait of Sergius Witte. <http://www.portsmouthpeacetreaty.org/process/people/images/06-Witte.jpg>

Harper’s Weekly, 1905. The Russian fleet at Port Arthur. <http://www.portsmouthpeacetreaty.org/process/war/images/06-russptarthurlg.jpg>

Portsmouth Athenaeum collection. Final page of the Treaty with signatures of Witte, Komura, and Takahira. <http://www.portsmouthpeacetreaty.org/process/peace/images/treaty4lg.jpg>.

MapWorks 2005. Map or Russo-Japanese War and Peace. <http://www.portsmouthpeacetreaty.org/process/peace/images/F-Article-DemandsLg.jpg>

Harper’s Weekly, 1905. Cartoon showing the world watching as Russia and Japan play diplomatic chess. <http://www.portsmouthpeacetreaty.org/process/negotiations/images/RsmoveHW-4-04Lg.jpg>

Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division, Washington, DC. Postcard showing Portsmouth as the baptismal font of peace. <http://www.portsmouthpeacetreaty.org/process/peace/images/BirthofPeacelg.jpg>

Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division. Washington, DC. Postcard celebrating the signing of the Portsmouth Peace Treaty. <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/cph.3b25556/>.

Harper’s Weekly, 1905. Cartoon showing Roosevelt successful in bringing the Emperor of Japan and Czar Nicholas II to agreement.